

ANNABELLE PALOMA FAHRAH LEVER

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EDUCATION

- 1987 –1997 *Ph.D. in Political Science*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, U.S.A.
1986 - 1987 *Special Student*, Department of Political Science, M.I.T.
1985 - 1986 *Special Student*, Government Department, Harvard University
1984 - 1985 *Ph.D. Candidate in Intellectual History*, Warburg Institute, London University
(Advisor, Prof. Charles Schmitt, died 1985)
1981-1984 *B. A. in Modern History*, Oxford University, UK

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Appointments

- Jan. 2011 - present *Associate Professor of Normative Political Theory*, Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Geneva
Sept. 2009 - Dec. 2010 *Senior Research Fellow in Interdisciplinary Bioethics*, Institute of Science, Ethics and Innovation, University of Manchester, School of Law
Sept. 2009 - May 2010 *Lecturer*, New York University in London
Feb. 2009 - June 2009 *Lecturer*, SciencesPo, France (Deuxième Année, 1er Cycle)
Sept. 2007 - Aug. 2009 *Fellow*, Department of Philosophy, Logic and Scientific Method, London School of Economics and Political Science
Oct. 2006 - June 2007 *Lecturer*, Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Reading
Mar. 2004 - Nov. 2005 *Course Director*, Undergraduate Certificate in Social and Political Science, Department of Continuing Education, Oxford University
July 2002 - June 2003 *Visiting Professor of Political Science and Philosophy*, M.I.T.
(Resigned Nov. 2002 when my husband failed to get a visa for the USA.)
July 2001 - June 2002 *Visiting Professor of Political Science*, M.I.T. and *Lecturer in Social Studies*, Harvard University

Aug. 1996 - June 2001 *Assistant Professor*, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, New York

Aug. 1995 - Aug. 1996 *Instructor*, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, New York

Research: Privacy, Equality, Democracy, Security, Property, Research Ethics

Teaching: Contemporary Political Theory, Social Theory, Philosophy and Public Policy, Democratic Theory, Feminist Theory, Methodology and Epistemology

FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS AND AWARDS

Jan. 2013 *Publishing Grant*, Fondation Ernst et Lucie Schmidheiny, grant for the publication of *De La Vie Privée* (Forthcoming, Summer 2013) and for *A Democratic Conception of Privacy* (Forthcoming, Summer 2013)

Jan. 2012 *Conference Organisation Grant*, Swiss National Science Foundation (SNF), for organising the international conference on 'Democracy: Moral and Political Perspectives', June 27-28, 2012, University of Geneva (see www.demconf.org)

Sept. 2009 *ESRC Venture Grant* – 'Citizen, State and Society' stream, to the Commission on 2020 Public Services, UK, for 'Democracy and Public Service Reform'

March 2009 *Hoover Fellowship in Economic and Social Ethics*, Université de Louvain la Neuve, Belgium; 3 month research fellowship taken in Spring, 2010

Oct. 2008 *Conference Organisation Grant*, Aristotelian Society, for organising the International Conference on Philosophy and Intellectual Property (PIP), 29-30 May 2009, University College London (see www.philip-conf.org)

Sept. 2008 *Academic Purposes Fund Awards – 2008*, Society of Legal Scholars

Sept. 2008 *Conference Organisation Grant*, Society of Applied Philosophy, UK (for PIP conference – see above)

July 2008 *Major Conference Organisation Grant*, Mind Association, UK (for PIP conference – see above)

June 2008 *Seed Funding*, London School of Economics, for research project on 'Accountability and Fair Representation: How should we Evaluate Different Forms of Proportional Representation?' (with Prof. Luc Bovens)

Dec. 2006 *Overseas Conference Grant*, British Academy, for talk on racial profiling at the American Philosophical Association

2003 – 2007 *Honorary Senior Fellow*, Department of Philosophy, University College London

1999 *External Fellow*, National Humanities Institute on the Right to Privacy, Dartmouth College, Summer 1999

- 1998 – 1999 *Senior Fellow*, The Program in Ethics and the Professions, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
- 1998 *Best Paper in Normative Theory* awarded at the American Political Science Association Meeting for ‘Privacy Rights and Democracy: A Philosophical Examination’
- 1987 – 1989 *Scholarship*, Department of Political Science, M. I. T.
- 1984 – 1987 *British Council Scholarship for Doctoral Studies* (relinquished on moving to the U.S. in 1985)
- 1983 *T. W. Fowle Scholarship*, St. Hugh's College, Oxford University
- 1982 *T. W. Fowle Exhibition*, St. Hugh's College, Oxford University

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Books

A Democratic Conception of Privacy, AuthorHouse, UK, 2013

New Perspectives in the Philosophy of Intellectual Property, ed. Annabelle Lever, Cambridge University Press, January, 2012.

On Privacy, Routledge, November 2011.

De La Vie Privée, AuthorHouse, UK, 2013 (French translation of *On Privacy*)

Democratic Ethics, Oxford University Press, manuscript in progress

Articles

‘Privacy, Democracy and Freedom of Expression’, in eds. Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska, *Social Dimensions of Privacy*, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming, 2014

‘Vote Obligatoire’, in GIS Démocratie et Participation, *Dictionnaire Critique et Interdisciplinaire de la Participation*, 2013
▶ <http://www.participation-et-democratie.fr/fr/node/1369>

‘Privacy: Restrictions and Decisions’, *Newsletter in Philosophy and Law* (Symposium on the work of Anita L. Allen), American Philosophical Association, forthcoming, 2013.

‘Taxation, Conscientious Objection and Religious Freedom’, *Ethical Perspectives*, 20.1, March, 2013, 144-153. ‘Symposium and Debate’.
▶ http://poj.peeters-leuven.be/content.php?url=article&id=2965130&journal_code=EP

‘Privacy and Democracy: What the Secret Ballot Reveals’, *Law, Culture and the Humanities*, Available in ‘online first’ version at
▶ <http://lch.sagepub.com/content/early/2012/10/12/1743872112458745>

- 'Democracy and Lay Participation: The Case of NICE', in eds. Henry Kippin and Gerry Stoker, *The Future of Public Service Reform*, Bloomsbury Academic Press, 2013.
- 'Privacy, Equality and the Ethics of Neuro-imaging', in eds. S. Edwards, S. Richmond and G. Rees, *I Know What You Are Thinking: Brain Imaging and Privacy*, Oxford University Press, 2012
- 'Privacy, Private Property, and Collective Property', *The Good Society*, 21.1, 2012, 47-60.
- 'Treating People As Equals: Ethical Objections to Racial Profiling and the Composition of Juries', *The Journal of Ethics: An International Philosophical Review*, Special Issue on Racial Profiling, 15.1, 2011, 61-78.
- 'Compulsory Voting: A Critical Perspective', *British Journal of Political Science*, 40.4, Autumn 2010, 897-915
- 'Democracy and Voting: A Reply to Lisa Hill', *British Journal of Political Science*, 40.4, Autumn 2010, 925-929.
- 'Democracy and Judicial Review: Are They Really Incompatible?', *Perspectives on Politics*, 7.4, Dec. 2009, 805-22.
- 'Liberalism, Democracy and the Ethics of Voting', *Politics*, 29.3, Oct. 2009, 223- 227.
(One of the top 3 most cited articles in *Politics*)
▶ <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/%28ISSN%291467-9256>
- 'Democratic Choice, Legitimacy and the Case Against Compulsory Voting', *Public Policy Review* responses, Sept. 2009.
▶ http://www.ippr.org/uploadedFiles/publicpolicyresearch/democratic_choice.pdf
- 'Is Compulsory Voting Justified?', *Public Reason*, 1.1, March 2009, 45-62
- 'Racial Profiling and Jury Trials', *The Jury Expert*, Special Debate on Ethical Issues in Racial Profiling, 21.1, Jan. 2009, 20-35
- 'Is it Ethical to Patent Human Genes?', in eds. A. Gosseries, A. Marciano and A. Strowel, *Intellectual Property and Theories of Justice*, Palgrave, Oct. 2008, 246-264.
- 'Mrs. Aremac and the Camera: A Response to Ryberg', *Res Publica: A Journal of Legal and Social Philosophy*, 14.1, March 2008, 35-42.
- "'A Liberal Defence of Compulsory Voting": Some Reasons For Scepticism', *Politics*, 28. 1, Feb. 2008, 61-64.
- 'What's Wrong with Racial Profiling? Another Look at the Problem', *Criminal Justice Ethics*, 26. 1, Spring, 2007, 20-28.
- 'Mill and the Secret Ballot: Beyond Coercion and Corruption', *Utilitas*, 19.3, 2007, 354-378
- 'Is Judicial Review Undemocratic?' *Public Law*, Summer 2007, 280-298
- 'Privacy Rights and Democracy: A Contradiction in Terms?', *Contemporary Political Theory*, 5. 2, May 2006, 142-162
- 'Feminism, Democracy and the Right to Privacy', *Minerva*, 9, Nov. 2005

'Why Racial Profiling is Hard to Justify: A Response to Risse and Zeckhauser', *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, 33.1, January 2005, 94-110

'Ethics and the Patenting of Human Genes', *Journal of Philosophy, Science and Law*, 1.1, Fall 2001. Translated and reprinted for the Korean edition of *Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Business Ethics and Society* 12th ed., McGraw Hill-Tindrum Publishing Co., 2012.

'Must Privacy and Equality Conflict? A Philosophical Examination of Some Legal Evidence', *Social Research: An International Quarterly of the Social Sciences*, 67.4, Winter 2000, 1137-1171

'The Politics of Paradox: A Response to Wendy Brown', *Constellations: An International Journal of Critical and Democratic Theory*, 7.2, June 2000, 242-254.

Journalism

'Equality v. Conscience? Dilemmas of Public Service Provision', *The Boston Review*, Summer, 2013

'Vie privée, liberté d'expression et des médias', interview by Philippe Zibung of Radio Babylone, Radio Télévision Suisse, 6 February 2012
▶ www.rts.ch/espace-2/programmes/babylone/3730439-babylone-du-06-02-2012.html

'The Complexity of Race and Juries', *The Guardian* online, 3 March 2010
▶ www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/libertycentral/2010/mar/03/all-white-juries-race?INTCMP=SRCH

'Aviation Security Without Dogma', *The Guardian* online, 5 January 2010
▶ www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/libertycentral/2010/jan/05/aviation-security-anti-terrorist?INTCMP=SRCH

'Democracy and Terrorism', *Compass: Direction for the Democratic Left*, Think Pieces no. 56, December 2009.
▶ compassonline.org.uk/publications/thinkpieces/item.asp?d=1690

Work in Progress

'Appearance Discrimination and the Problem of Petty Tyranny'

'Democracy, Public Goods and Intellectual Property'

'Elements of a Democracy-Centered Ethics'

EDITORIAL AND OTHER ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Academic Prize and Job Committees

2011 - 2012 Member of the Leo Strauss Doctoral Award Committee, American Political Science Association: Selection and award of the prize for the best doctoral thesis in Political Theory or History of Political Thought

2012 Member of the Selection Committee for the University of Lausanne post in political theory/history of political thought

Editorial Committees and Reviewing

2013 'Correspondant à l'Étranger' for *Raison Politique*

2011 Editorial Board of the Swiss Political Science Review

Reviewer of submissions for *British Journal of Political Science*, *Utilitas*, *Philosophy and Economics*, *Modern Law Review*, *Critical Review of Social and Political Philosophy*, *Politics, Representations*, *Journal of Philosophy*, *Politics and Economics* and *Krisis*

Reviewer of book manuscripts for Routledge, and for Cambridge and Oxford University Presses.

Ethics Advisory Work

Feb. 2013 Member of the *Working Group on Dual Use - Misuse of EU-Funded Research*, European Commission's Directorate General for Research and Innovation, Brussels. Co-author of the 'Responsible Research and Innovation: A Toolkit to Identify and Address Concerns of Malevolent Use and Dual Use in Research' report, May 2013

19 Dec. 2011 'Towards a Democracy-Centred Form of Ethics Review', presented at the Inaugural Workshop *Ethics Fundamentals: From Theory to Practice in Ethics Review*, European Commission Directorate General for Research and Innovation, Brussels.

2010 – present Independent Ethics Expert, Research Evaluator and Rapporteur for the European Commission's Directorate General for Research and Innovation.

2009 Invited presentations on the Ethics of Security:

- 'Democracy and Terrorism', The House of Lords, 8 July, 2009; part of the Afternoon Discussion on 'Terrorism, Democracy and The Rule of Law', Sponsored by Baroness Nicholson of Winterbourne and the Indo-British Friendship Forum.
- 'Democracy and Security', The Office of Security and Counter-Terrorism, The Home Office, London, Jan. 7 and 9, 2009, as part of the Home Office's Ethics and Counter-terrorism Workshops.

CONFERENCES CONVENED

Organising and Programme Chair of the *International Conference on Moral and Political Perspectives on Democracy*, University of Geneva, 27-28 June 2012
▶ www.demconf.org

Founder and Organiser of the *Geneva Colloquium in Political Theory*, March 2011
▶ www.gecopol.net

Organising and Programme Chair of the *International Conference on Philosophy and Intellectual Property*, Institute of Philosophy, London University, 29-30 May 2009
► www.philip-conf.org

Organiser of *Privacy, Equality and Security*, Two Interdisciplinary Conferences for Philosophers, Engineers and Social Scientists, Department of Philosophy, University College London and the Institute of Philosophy, London University, Feb. 9 and 23, 2007

SELECTED CONFERENCES AND PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

Presentation: 'Towards a Democracy-Centred Ethics', *Conference on Facts and Norms*, Department of Political Science, University of Copenhagen, 22-23 August 2013

Presentation: 'Democracy, Public Goods and Intellectual Property', The Paris Seminar on Economics and Philosophy, Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, 12 June 2013.

Presentation: 'Towards a Democracy-Centred Ethics', University of Pavia, Department of Political Science, 2 April 2013 and University of Lucerne, Department of Philosophy, 30 April 2013.

Keynote Speaker : 'Towards a Democracy-Centred Ethics', *VEJLE II - Political Philosophy conference and PhD course*, 8-10 Aug., 2012, Vejle, Denmark, and *The Annual Meeting of the Swiss Political Science Association*, University of Zurich, 30 Jan. – 1 Feb. 2013.

Keynote Speaker: 'Democracy and Intellectual Property', *Law and Society Annual Conference: The Evolution of Law: Theoretical and Sociological Perspectives*, University of Fribourg, 5-7 Dec. 2012

Presentation: 'Intellectual Property, Public Goods and Democracy', University of St. Gallen, School of Economics and Political Science, 21 Nov. 2012

Keynote Speaker: 'Democracy, Ethics and Method', *Conference on Democracy, Legality and Policy*, Tilburg Centre for Logic and Philosophy of Science, Tilburg University, 31 May – 1 June 2012.

Presentation: 'Discrimination and Appearance: What Does Equality Require?', Société pour la Philosophie Analytique (SoPhA), Université de Paris, 4-6 May 2012.

Keynote Speaker: 'Privacit , D mocratie et Ethique du Vote', *Espace Publique et la Vie Priv e : Rapports et Limites*, Biblioth que-Mus e de La Mairie de Lisbonne, 27 April 2012.

Presentation: 'A Democratic Conception of Privacy', the ANCO Seminar (Analyses Normatives Contemporaines), l'Equipe NoSoPhi (Normes, Societ s, Philosophies), Universit  de Paris 1 Panth on-Sorbonne, 7 Feb. 2012.

Presentation: 'Are Privacy Rights Just Property Rights in Disguise? A Critique of Judith Jarvis Thomson on Privacy', University of Zurich, Department of Philosophy, 26 Oct. 2011

Keynote Speaker: 'Honte et le Droit   la Vie Priv e', *L' thique et la psychanalyse: La question de la honte - Deuxi me rencontre pluridisciplinaire sur l' thique et l' thique appliqu e*, University of Grenoble, 13-14 Oct. 2011.

Keynote Speaker: 'Citizen Participation and Judicial Review', *Workshop on Law and Experimentalism*, University of Leeds, Law School, 29-30 Sept. 2011.

Keynote Speaker: 'Privacy, Property and Democracy', *Workshop on 'Rawls and Property-Owning Democracy*, University of Tilburg, The Netherlands, 9 June 2011.

Keynote Speaker: 'Privacy, "Outing" and the Media', *Conference on Privacy and Confidentiality*, University of Leeds, 17-19 June 2010.

Keynote Speaker: 'The Ethics of Racial Profiling and the Problem of Single-Race Juries', *Profiling and Ethics – Joint Conference of the Universities of Copenhagen, Aarhus and the Danish Research Group for Criminal Justice Ethics*, Copenhagen, 20-21 May 2010.

Presentation: 'Democracy, Rationing and End of Life Care', *The Lovanium Seminar*, Catholic University of Louvain, 29 April 2010

Panelist: *Roundtable on Emergency Powers*, and

Organiser and Participant: *Workshop on Bioethics*, Political Studies Association's 60th Anniversary Meeting, Edinburgh, 29 March – 1 April 2010

Presentation: 'Democracy and Judicial Review', Manchester Centre for Political Theory, Manchester University, 18 March 2010.

Presentation: 'Democracy, Deliberation and Public Service Reform: The Case of NICE', *Citizen, State and Society Workshop*, 2020 Public Services Trust, London, 18 Feb. 2010

Presentation: 'Ethics and New Reproductive Technologies', The Royal Institution, London, 2 Feb. 2010.

Commentator: *Workshop on Discrimination in Hiring*, Catholic University of Louvain, 15 – 16 Oct. 2009

Presentation: 'The Democratic Case for Judicial Review', The Oxford Jurisprudence Discussion Group, Oxford University, May 2009.

Presentation: 'Must Feminists Reject the Right to Privacy?', The Forum for European Philosophy, L'Institut Français, London, Jan. 2009

Presentation: 'Privacy and the Publication of True Facts', University of Wales, Newport, School of Health and Social Sciences, Oct. 2008; and Durham University, Department of Philosophy, Dec. 2008

Presentation: 'Is Compulsory Voting Justified?' University College, London University, School of Public Policy, Dec. 2008, and Nuffield College, Oxford University, April 2008

Presentation: 'Democracy and Judicial Review', London School of Economics Forum in Legal and Political Theory, March 2008

Presentation: 'Mandatory Voting and Democracy: A Normative Perspective', *ECPR Joint Sessions*, Helsinki, May 2007

Presentation: 'Mill and the Secret Ballot: A Critical Appraisal', Department of Government, University of Essex, June, 2006, and Department of Philosophy, Warwick University, Feb. 2007.

Presentation: 'What's Wrong with Racial Profiling?', The Accessibility Research Group, Centre for Transport Studies, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at University College London, March 2006

LANGUAGES

English (native speaker); French (good); Spanish (functional)